

Index

A

Abbas, Mohammed (Abu al Abbas), 15
Abdel-Al, Mohammed, 41
Academic Reserves, IDF, 123–124
Achille Lauro cruise ship hijack, 14–15, 93
“Adam,” 144
ADC Telecommunications, 119
ADKiT, 188–193
Advanced Recognition Technologies, Inc.
(ART), 159
Agranat Commission, 122
Airline hijackings, 54–55
Akawi, Omar, 4
Al Aksa intifada (2000), 65
Al Huneiti, Muhammad ibn Hammad, 33
Al Nakba, 19
Al Qaeda, Mughniyah link to, 8
Al-Harthi, Qaed Senyan, 49
Aliroo, 147
Almog, Oz, 215
Al-Nabulsi, Shahar, 85–86
Alpinistim unit, 105
Aman, 4, 15, 69, 81, 122
Amar, Abu, 9
Amit, Meir, 70–72, 79–80
Amitai, Mor, 132–134
Apax Partners, 165
Arad, Uzi, 50–51, 83
Arafat, Yassir, 2, 4, 24, 38, 42, 118, 196–197
Arrow Missile, 46
Artificial intelligence, 118
Assad, Hafez, 78–79
Atidim, 130
AudiCodes, 118
Avaya, 118
Avi, 142–143, 164
Avner, Ehud, 28–29
Awadallah, Adel, 7
Ayyash, Yehiya, 85–90
 execution of, 89
 hunt for, 88–89

B

Bahalul, Shadi, 37
Balfour Declaration, 20
Barak, Ehud, 2, 15, 46, 53, 196–197
Barr, Elie, 76, 109–111, 155–156, 157
Baslet, Tareq, 37
Ben Israel, Isaac, 35, 44–45, 168
Ben-Eliezar, Barak, 129
Ben-Gurion, David, 17, 24, 25, 52
Bernstein, Nachum, 59
Berry, Orna, 197
Big Lie, The, 13
Bin Laden, Osama, 212–213
Binational Foundation Research and
Development Foundation
(BIRD), 183
Bioaccelerator, 132
Bnei Brak neighborhood, Tel Aviv, 188
Bricha, 33
British White Paper, 32–33
Bronstein, Michael and Alex, 31
Buchris, Pinchas, 78, 156–157, 164–165
Buehler, Hans, 108
By Way of Deception (Ostrovsky), 93

C

Carmeli, Buki, 33–34
Cellular phones, 113–115
 triggered, 115
Center for Special Studies (Gilot), 67, 80
Central Collection Unit, 12
Charash, Dan, 131
Check Point Software Technologies, 131,
 172–182
 firewall, 176–177
 initial public offering, 177
 threats/hazards, 177–178
 as touchstone in Israel, 179–180
Chromatis, 202
Clinton, William Jefferson “Bill,” 2, 196–197
CodeGuru, 199–200

Cohen, Eli, 80
 COMMINT, 98
 Compugen, 131–134
 Converse Technology, 133
Covert Action Quarterly (CAQ), 108
 Crypto AG, 108
 CTI2, 118
 Cubitel, 146–147
 Customer Experience Management (CEM), 182

D

Darwazi, Salah, 41
Davidka, 18
 Dayan, Moshe, 13, 70–71
 Decryption, 11
 Denial of service attack, 177
 Digital photography, 111
 Digital recording systems, 118
 Dubester, Yair, 47–48

E

“Eban,” 59, 77
 Echelon, 107
 ECI, 60
 Egyptian military code, Israel’s breaking of, 109–110
 Ein Tzahab, 101–103
 Eitan, Rafael, 122, 125, 130
 El Al airlines, 54–55
 Elazar, David, 52, 140
 Elbit, 60
 Electronic espionage methods, 81
 and computers, 82
 ELINT, 97–98
 Ellis, Shmuel, 152–153
 ELTA, 183
 Encryption, 11, 110–111
 Entebbe operation, 98, 165
 Erez, Yaakov, 6
 Ericsson, 118
 Erlich, Yigal, 180–181
 Eshkol, Levi, 13
Every Spy a Prince (Melman), 91

F

Faigler, Simchon, 131, 133
 Farkash, Aharon Ze’evi, 4
 Farkash, Ze’evi, 97–98, 111, 153–154, 188
Fatah, 38
Fedyafeen, 53–54
 Fiber-optic cables, 117

Finkelshtain, Gennadi, 30–31
 Firewall-1, 176
 Foreign military sales (FMS), 204
 Fundamental surprise, use of term, 208

G

Gal, Uziel, 64
 Gaza Strip, 19, 39
 General Communications Headquarters (GCHQ), 97
 General Security Services, 69
 Ghali, Juma’ā’, 7
 Ghazem, Fathi, 7
 Gilat Satellite Networks, 202
 Giza Venture Capital, 214
 Glavnoye Razvedyvatelnoye Upralenie (GRU), 97–98
 Global positioning systems, 111–113
 Golan Heights, 103, 105
 Goren, Gilad, 140–141, 144, 167
 Greenspan, Alan, 209
 Gur, Motta, 56–57

H

Ha’aretz, 91, 93, 95, 152
Ha’argaz, 214
Haconzeptzia, 121
 Ha’ganah, 27, 32–33, 51–52, 59
 Palmach, 51–52
 Halutz, Dan, 4
 Hamad, Kamil, 88, 90
 Hamas, 39, 40, 42, 86, 101, 106, 114
 Hayden, Michael V., 212–213
 Hayek, Boaz, 62–63
 Hebrew language, 21
 Hersh, Seymour M., 109
 Herzl, Theodore, 17
 Hindawi, Nezar, 55
Hizbullah (Party of God), 3–4, 7, 9, 43–44, 102
 Holocaust survivors, as immigrants, 20
 Homeland security, 213–215
 Hot Iron, 40
 Humane Genome Project, 131
 Hussein (king of Jordan), 12–13, 95, 122
 Hussein, Saddam, 47, 77–78, 107, 118

I

IDF, See Israeli Defense Forces (IDF)
 Ilan, Gabi, 158–160
 Ilan, Uri, 97
 Ingenuity, 16

- Innovation, 34–35, 181–182, 211–212
 and change, 209
 and Israel, 26
- Innovators, Israel as nation of, ix–x
- Intelligence, 10–11, 69–73, *See also* Unit 8200
 cellular phones, 113–115
 collection and action, 73–74
 signals, 98–100, 109–110
 swings in, 155–156
 and the unknown, 83
- Intelligence Day, 80
- Intelligence gathering, 89–90, 101–119
- Intelligence Service 2, 58, 94–95
- Intelligence systems, development of, 76
- Internet, 117–118, 174, 189
- Intifada*, 2–3, 30, 37–40, 62, 65
- Islamic Jihad, 101, 102, 103
- Israel:
 Air Force, 7, 47, 74, 99–100, 106, 207
 Air France hijacking, 98
 Aman, 69
 cat and mouse game of terror/prevention/retaliation, 42
 challenges, 112
 challenges faced by, 21
 compared to Japan, 31
 contraction of time as characteristic of, 22–23
 dual-edged mentality in, 50
 early communications systems, 111–112
 early espionage artifacts, 67–68
 early security, 19
 electronic espionage methods, 81
 establishment of state of, 17–18
 as exporter of Soviet arms, 60
 General Security Services, 69
 gross domestic product, 29
 homeland security, 213–214
 human/technological resources, marshallng of, 72, 91
 immigrants, 21–22
 ingenuity of, 50
 and innovation, 26
 intelligence bodies, 69–73
 internal tensions, 23
 invasion of Lebanon, 43–45
 killing of militants, 39–40
 Knesset, 74, 97
 military, 60–66
 conscripts, 126
 culture, 63–64
- education in, 61–62
 industrial capacity, 60
 respect for ideas, 45
 retraining of enlisted soldiers, 200–201
- military culture, 50
- military-intelligence culture, 83–84
- Mossad, 69–71, 75
- outwitting the system, 31–33
- RAFAEL, 52
- reengineering of, 213–214
- regional conflicts, 65
- resources, 112
- response mechanism, 42–43
- science and nation-building combination, 21
- scientific papers published by, 29
- security, 100
- lynchpin of, 46
- self-defense, 51
- SIGINT, 14, 45
- size of, 49–50
- startups, 30
- synthesis of dilemmas in, 23
- and technology, 49–50
- transformation to potent military, 52–53
- War of Independence, 19
- war on terror, 39–41
- workforce composition, 29
- and World Economic Forum Economic Creativity Index, 29
- and Zionism, 20–21
- Israel Aircraft Industries (IAI), 25, 31, 46, 205
- Israel, Drori, 152
- Israeli Defense Forces (IDF), ix, 32, 46, 50, 197
- Academic Reserves, 123–124
- assembly of geniuses, 123
- innovations, 117–118
- “Low Intensity Conflict” conference, 211
- recruitment/identification/selection process, 138–141
- soldiers’ stories, 137–148
- technological intelligence units in, 11
- training, 141–143
- Israeli Knesset, 74, 97
- J
- Jacada, 118
- Jamming technology, and remote-triggered bombs, 115–116

Jaradat, Hanadi, 102
 Jerusalem, 171
 division of, 19
 Jihad, Abu, 90
 J.J. (unit 8200), 139–140, 143
 Jonathan, 191–192

K

KAMAN, 190
 Kant, Immanuel, 44
Karine-A, 1–10
 brief history of, 7–8
 interception of, by Israelis, 5
 mission of, 6
 Katsav, Moshe, 22
 Katzav, Moshe, 4
 Keinon, Tal, 214
 Khan, Abdul Qadeer, 108–109
 Kibbutz, defined, 27
 Kibbutz Hatzerim, 27–28
 Kibbutz Kfar Gilladi, 31
 Kibbutzniks, defined, 27
 Kishon, Ephraim, 23
 Klinghoffer, Leon, 14
 Kochba, Avi, 56–58
 Kramer, Shlomo, 175

L

L'affaire Pollaire, 74–75
 Landan, Amnon, 212
 Lanir, Zvi, 206–208, 210–211
 Latin American Jews, as immigrants, 20
 Lavi, Hezie, 188–191
 Lavi project, 203–205
 Lebanon, war with, 65
 Leibovitz, David, 18
 “Leni”, 141, 166–167, 188
 Levin, Benny, 182, 182–185
 Lieberman, Amir, 214
 Lior, 191
 Lucent Technologies, 202

M

Ma'ariv, 6
 MAFAT, 35, 44–45, 168
 Majdal Shams, 103
 MALAT, 47
 Malka, Amos, 198, 201
 Mamram, 56–58
 Mashiah, Eli, 58
 Mazin, Israel, 58
 Medis Technologies, 30–31

Meir, Golda, 22, 122
 Melissa virus, 177
 Melman, Yossi, 91, 95
 Memco, 58
 Merck & Co., 132
 Merkava, 60
 Meshal, Khalid, 75, 102
 “Michael,” 141–142, 160–163
 Microwave relay stations, 117
Miluim, 53
 Mintz, Eli, 131–132, 133
 Mintz, Liat, 131
 Mlavsky, Ed, 183
 MMRM, 56
 Mofaz, Shaul, 1, 3, 4–6
 Mofet technology venture fund, 157
 Mohtashemi, Ali Akbar, 108
 “Monster, The”, 55–56
 More Energy (Medis Technologies), 30
 Mossad, 12, 69–71, 71, 75, 91–92, 199
 Mount Hermon ground station, 103–105
 Mughniyah, Imad, 8
 Mughrabi, Adel, 7, 9–10
 Murphy, Anne-Marie, 55
 Musharraf, Pervez, 109, 116

N

Nablus, 202
 Nacht, Marius, 131, 175
 Nagel, Yaakov, 129–130
 Nasser, Gamal Abdul, 12–13, 95, 150
 Nasser-Hussein intercept, 12–14
 Natan, Amir, 131, 133–134
 National Intelligence Estimate, 69
 National Security Agency (NSA), ix, 80, 97, 179
 Nation-building, and Zionism, 26–27
 Ne’eman, Yuval, 81–83
 Negev Desert, 105–106
 Nemesisco, 214
 Nesher, 60
 Netafirm, 28
 Netanyahu, Binyamin, 51, 53
 Netline Communications Technologies, 115
 NICE Systems, 182–183
 CEM, 186–187
 client list, 186–187
 digital recording system, 185–186
 military intelligence, 187–188
 Nicecom, 185
 partnership with Tekelec, 184
 Nortel, 118
 Novartis, 132

O

- Odeh, Ibrahim, 41
 Office of Special Services (OSS), 58, 59
 Omar, Ihab Issa al-Saizer, 38
 Open source information, 110
 Operation Defensive Shield, 39
 Operation Noah's Ark, 4–8
 Operation Peace for Galilee, 43
 Operation Rooster, 64–65
 Optinetix, 159
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 29
 Ori, 191–193
 Oshap Technologies, 94
 Osirik (Iraq) nuclear reactor, destruction of, 74
 Oslo Accords, 2–3, 5, 25
 Ostrovsky, Victor, 93
 Outwitting the system, 31–33
 Oz, Amos, 21

P

- Palestine Liberation Front (PLF), 14
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 43
 hijacking:
 of *Achille Lauro*, 14–15
 of Sabena aircraft, 54
 Palestinian Authority, 39
 and *Karine-A*, 9
 and violence, 39
 Palestinian Liberation Front (PLF), 14–15
 Palestinian Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command (PFLP), 101
 Palmach, 51–52
Palmach Mista'aravim, 79
 Pan Am Flight 103 terror attack, 108
 Passover Massacre, 39
 People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals, 42
 Peres, Shimon, 24–26
 Pfizer, 132
 Phantom F-4 planes, 44
 Philco 211, 56–57
 Poleg, Avi, 127–128
 Pollard, Jonathan, 74–75
 Pomerantz, Itzhik, 144–147
 PowerDsine, 118
 Praxis Institute, 206–207
 Provigent, 131
 P'sgot, 130

R

- Rabbit unit, 58, 94–95
 Rabin, Yitzhak, 24, 52
 RAFAEL, 52, 64
 Ram Pool, 103
 Ramat Gan neighborhood, Tel Aviv, 172
 Rantisi, Abdel Aziz, 114
 Remote-triggered bombs, and jamming technology, 115–116
 "Reuven", 92–93, 155
 Ritter, Scott, 108
Rosh gadol, use of term, 60–61
Rosh katan, use of term, 61
 Rubin, David, 31–32
 Rubin, Rueven, 31
 Russian émigrés, 20–21

S

- SA6 surface-to-air missiles (SAMs), 45
Santorini (fishing vessel), Israeli Navy's seizing of, 3
 Sapphire Worm, 178
 Satellite, intelligence-gathering, 106
 Sayeret Matkal, 53–54, 77, 93, 165
 Schocken, Shimon, 61–62, 118
 Schwimmer, Al, 25
 Science, progressing in, 168
 Scitex, 146
 Security, 37–66, 76
 ingenuity as byproduct of, 16
 Segev, Yehuda, 198
Shabak, 37
Shai, 33
 Shalah, Ramadan Abdullah, 102
 Shalev, Rami, 64–65
 Shalom, Yuval, 127
 Shanab, Abu, 114
 Sharon, Ariel, 2–3, 8–9, 53–54
 Sharon, Dan, 125
 Shin Bet, 37, 87, 89
 "Shlomo," 140
Shmone matayim, 10
 Shubaki, Fuad, 7
 Shwed, Gil, 172–179, 198
 Siemens, 118
 SIGINT, 14, 45, 97–98, 103, 111
 Signals intelligence, 98–100, 109–110
 Sinai Campaign (1956), 65, 112
 Six Day War (1967), 47, 60, 68, 70, 96, 103, 150
 Soldiers' stories, 137–148
 Spark Enterprises, 72

Standard Query Language (SQL), 161
 Submarines, computerized tracking system, 82
 Subscriber Identity Module (SIM) cards, 113–114
 Suez Canal, 99, 149–150, 207
 Suez Crisis, 150
 Suicide bombings, 37–39, 42, 46, 85–87
 King George Street bombing, 39
 Moment Cafe, 39
 Passover Massacre, 39
 Surface-to-air missiles (SAMs), 47
 Surveillance balloon, 106

T

Taabes, Kamal Amin, 80
 Tadiran, 60, 158
 Talpiot, 123–135
 alumni's civilian contributions, 130–131
 basic training, 129
 conscripts, 126–127
 idea behind, 129
 inaugural class, 125–126
 as military Mensa, 128–129
 special courses, 129
Tanzim, 38
 Technology, 212
 Tekelec Inc., 184
 Tel Aviv, 20, 67–68, 171–172
 Teledata, 119, 157
 Temple Mount, sovereignty of, 2
 Terrorism:
 creatively combating, 43
 as dynamic phenomenon, 43
 first strike on Israel, 53–54
 3Com, 118
 Triggered cellular phones, 115
 Turner, Jim, 215

U

Unit 848, 94
 Unit 8200, ix–x, 10–11, 90–100, 197, 210
 aphorisms attached to soldiers of, 147–148
 creative bent, 154–155
 early listening posts, 96
 early work, 97
 exalted status of, 93–94
 as giant electronic information collection agency, 107
 headhunting activities, 199
 as part of military infrastructure, 107

role of, 15–16
 structure of, 151
 system development, 92–93
 and technological advances, 97
 as technological response to geopolitical realities, 116–117
 technologies/solutions, 15

United Nations Partition Plan, 18
 United States-Homeland Security Foundation Act, 215
 Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs), 47–49, 106, 130, 189
 U.S-made, 49
 UNSCOM, 107–108
USS Cole bombing, 49
 Uzi, development of, 64

V

Virtual Private Networks (VPNs), 177
 VISINT, 98

W

War of Attrition (1969–1971), 65, 98, 112
 War of Independence (1948), 65
 Weapons smuggling, 2
 WEIZAC, 28
 Weizmann Institute of Science, 28
 Weldon, Curt, 215
 Wireless communications, 111
 Wiretapping, 33
 Wiseband communications, 127
 World Trade Center terrorist attacks, 7, 209
 World-class companies, ix–x
 Worms, 177–178

Y

Yaalon, Moshe, 4
 Ya'ari, Yedidya, 4, 7
 Yachin, Shmuel, 63, 66
 Yassin, Sheikh Ahmed, 75, 114
 Yatom, Danny, 54
Yishuv, 20
 Yom Kippur War (1973), 14, 65, 74, 102, 104, 121, 163, 206, 208–209
 Yozma, 180–181

Z

Zadik, Hanoch, 124–125
 Zaqarna, Ra'id, 86
 Zeira, Eli, 122
 Zinni, Anthony, 8
 Zionism, 20
 and nation-building, 26–27