

Table 3–11 Definition of XAUI Ordered Sets

Code	Ordered Set	Number of Code Groups	Encoding
I	Idle		Substitute for XGMII Idles
K	Sync Column	4	/K28.5/K28.5/K28.5/K28.5/
R	Skip Column	4	/K28.0/K28.0/K28.0/K28.0/
A	Align Column	4	/K28.3/K28.3/K28.3/K28.3/
	Encapsulation		
S	Start Column	4	/K27.7/Dx.y/Dx.y/Dx.y/ ^a
T	Terminate Column	4	Terminate code-group in any lane
T0	Terminate in Lane 0	4	/K29.7/K28.5/K28.5/K28.5/
T1	Terminate in Lane 1	4	/Dx.y/K29.7/K28.5/K28.5/ ^a
T2	Terminate in Lane 2	4	/Dx.y/Dx.y/K29.7/K28.5/ ^a
T3	Terminate in Lane 3	4	/Dx.y/Dx.y/Dx.y/K29.7/ ^a
	Control		
/E/	Error Code-Group	1	/K30.7/
	Link Status		
Q	Sequence Ordered_Set	4	/K28.4/Dx.y/Dx.y/Dx.y/ ^a
LF	Local Fault Signal	4	/K28.4/D0.0/D0.0/D1.0/
RF	Remote Fault Signal	4	/K28.4/D0.0/D0.0/D2.0/
Qrsvd	Reserved	4	! LF and ! RF
	Reserved		
Fsig	Signal Ordered_Set	4	/K28.2/Dx.y/Dx.y/Dx.y/ ^{a,b}

a. /Dx.y/ indicates any code group.

b. Reserved for INCTTS T11

(Reprinted with permission from IEEE Std. 802.3ae, 2002 Edition, p. 294. © 2002 IEEE.)

ences between the lengths of the four XAUI transmission lines. New ||R|| (K28.0) control words are also merged in between the ||K|| (K28.5 comma characters) words that have historically been used to synchronize the receiving end of legacy communications links. The new ||R|| control words are ordered sets of four K28.0 skip commands that are striped across the four lanes at the XAUI transmitter. The ||R|| control characters can subsequently be taken out by the receiver, or the receiver can add more ||R|| ordered sets to implement the rate adaptive feature. The rate adaptive feature allows the XGXS chip set to use a transmitter reference clock that is as much as ± 100 ppm different than the receiver's recovered clock, which is locked to a different reference oscillator located at the far end of the communications link [26, 27, 28]. More details about the 8B10B